



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДЕМИРБАШ

Имя: АННА

Отчество: СЕРКАНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





2. Вспомогательные

Task 1.a.

1. work

2. push

3. ideas

4. guts

Task 1.b.

And the first ~~thing~~ thing is / passion /. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol ~~toletta~~ Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. The sentence would mean that the man is driven by his passion like no one else.
2. The sentence would mean that the passion takes an absolute control of the man's decisions.
3. These choices help the speaker to mark the most significant aspects of his speech.

Task 2.

1. Personally, I would like to spend more time with my children. Because of my work I can't talk much with my family. I think that they can offer ~~my~~ me some really good ideas for my new projects.
2. My family encourages me when it's hard for me to make a decision. They always support me and my ideas because they're sure that I will succeed in every major project.
3. I always tell my children that they need to learn values and lessons ~~by~~ themselves. However, if



I see that they're struggling with something, I usually give them a piece of advice to encourage them.

4. Sustainability is so important to me because, in my opinion, it's the main reason of progress and development. To ensure that sustainability remains a priority, I ask myself one question, "Will this work secure a better future for humanity?"

5. Usually I try to listen to the public criticism to see my life from over perspective and maybe change something. As for set backs in my career I analyze them why they happened and try to avoid them in the future.

6. To my young entrepreneurs I would like to say that they need to use every opportunity they have to try themselves in different fields. While they're young they can make as many mistakes as they want to.

For

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organisational productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless" is used in this sentence to mark that if something won't change the results will be devastating. Compared to "if", "unless" shows the results from bad perspective.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to make people more interested in the sentence and this word makes the sentence more official.



3. There is a ~~sos~~ societal shift towards occurring sustainability in global values.

"There is" is used in the ~~g~~ beginning of the sentence to mark the idea of the author.

4. TO ~~embrace~~ thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

5. Were not it for ~~this technological~~ technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Task 5.

1-C; 2-B; 3-E; 4-A; 5-L; 6-H; 7-K; 8-I; 9-G 10-F

3-E: The aim of Spoken Anecdote is to tell someone something ~~tt~~ funny and make the laugh.

This extract is probably directed to a friend.

The person speaks directly and uses "!" which makes the expression suitable for Spoken Anecdote.

7-K: The aim of Personal ~~Day~~ Diary Entry is to write your thoughts in a book. This extract is always directed to yourself. The phrase "let me leave it here" helps to identify the Personal Diary Entry.

4-A: The aim of Political Speech is to address the people you want to listen to you and express your ideas with the world. This extract is probably directed some ~~country~~ country's people. Words such as "we, make today, must act now" help to identify the Political Speech.

5-L: The aim of Business News is to inform people who are interested in business about any changes in the economics. This extract is directed to businessmen and other people of alike professions. The specific phrases such as "stock market,



companies performing, industries" makes the expression suitable for Business News.

2-3: The aim of Scientific Articles is to describe something from perspective of scientists. This extract is directed to scientists and people interested in science. The specific words "subject, sample, multi-variable regression" make the expression suitable for Scientific Articles.

6-11: The aim of Crime Thriller Novel is to make the people who are reading the book interested in it. This extract is directed to the readers of the book. The specific words "murderers, victim, to strike" make the expression suitable for Crime Thriller Novel.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution without considering other contributors such as factories, heating and etc.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would significantly reduce air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

This is a fallacy as it claims that banning cars would prevent all the accidents ensuring absolute safety for pedestrians and cyclists without considering that sometimes cyclists and pedestrians can cause accidents too.

Improved Sentence: For example, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, making it



safer for pedestrians and cyclists to use the road.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centres into peaceful places for everyone not considering that it would take a lot of time to transform a city.

Improved Sentence: As a result, banning cars would help to transform city centres centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 11

This is a fallacy as it claims that banning cars is the undeniably the best way forward for cities not considering that it would be almost impossible for people to get from one place to another.

Improved Sentence: While some may think that the ban is the best way forward for cities, it can also cause a lot of problems such as overcrowded public transports.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 16

This is a fallacy as it claims that cars are responsible for most traffic accidents in urban areas not considering that the main reason for them are the road's bad conditions.

Improved Sentence: In addition, cars are responsible for some traffic accidents in urban areas.

Task 4.

1. D

Neil's situation improved after six years of unemployment

2. B

Maggie is so moody that she can snap without



any real cause.

3. A

I was threatened by my neighbour to go to the court because of our dispute about property boundaries.

4. C

5. C

Unless you ~~don't~~ have the main ingredients for the recipe, you can't make the dish with other things

6. A

Tara ~~was~~ is keen on travelling, right now she ~~is~~ is backpacking to India.

7. C

8. A

9. C The economics situation makes many people unwilling to ~~start~~ risk and start their own businesses

10. A

We will be in touch if there will be any changes in the examination specification.

